

stanley grill



Aphorisms IV

cello & piano

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VOCAL MUSIC

The Snow Begins (W.C. Williams)	1975	soprano, piano	3 min
Earth and Sea (Eskimo texts)	1975	soprano, piano	3 min
Prelude (T.S. Eliot)	1978	soprano, violin, cello	10 min
6 Songs (W.B. Yeats)	1983	soprano, piano	15 min
To a Child (W.B. Yeats)	1987	soprano, string quartet	20 min
Crazy Jane Sings (W.B. Yeats)	1999	soprano, fl, vn, va, vc, pn	25 min
Vignettes/Flowers (W.C. Williams)	2002	SATB, cello	18 min
Love Poems (W.C. Williams)	2003	SSAA	10 min
Vignettes/Trees (W.C. Williams)	2004	sop, mezz sop, 2 cellos	15 min
Thinking of You (John MacKenzie)	2005	soprano, cello, harp	7 min
Ariettas Without Words	2005	soprano, cello, harp	9 min
Scetate (Ferdinando Russo)	2005	SSATTBB	6 min
In Their Flight (Mark Doty)	2006	sop, mezzo, violin, cello	6 min
5 Rilke Songs	2009	soprano, viola d'amore, cello	15 min
4 Songs to Poems by Hart Crane	2010	tenor, piano	35 min
Seasons (W.C. Williams)	2010	SATB	11 min
Sonnets to Orpheus (R.M. Rilke)	2012	tenor, piano	35 min
Songs of Loss and Remembering (R.M. Rilke)	2012	soprano, viola d'amore, viola, cello	12 min
Rozmowa z kamieniem (W. Szymborska)	2013	soprano, 2 violins, cello	15 min
2 Love Songs (H. Heine)	2015	countertenor, va, vc, theorbo	4 min
A Collection of Songs (C.F. Cilliers)	2017	soprano, piano	18 min
The Violin Sings in a Common Language	2017	soprano, violin	13 min
Collected Villanelles (various poets)	2018	SATB	16 min
La selva de los relojes (Federico Garcia Lorca)	2018	mezzo soprano, cello, piano	21 min
Der Februar (Erich Kastner)	2018	soprano, viola d'amore	4 min
Vier Gedichte (Inborg Hoflehner)	2018	mezzo soprano, viola d'amore	6 min
La Lay de Plour (Guillaume Machaut)	2018	contralto, fl, vn, vc, piano	40 min
Selections from Les Roses (R.M. Rilke)	2019	soprano, oboe, violin	9 min
Blossoms (Selma Meerbaum-Eisinger)	2019	soprano, viola d'amore, cello	22 min
This Hour (Rose Ausländer)	2019	soprano, tenor, vn, va, vc, harpsichord	11 min
The Aim was Song	2019	soprano, cello	3 min

MUSIC FOR STRINGS ALONE

6 Contrapuntal Pieces	1986	string quartet	20 min
For Laura	1987	string quartet	25 min
The Beckoning Stars	2001	string quartet	13 min
Imaginary Dances	2001	violin solo	18 min
Short Stories	2003	vn, va, vc, db	18 min
Passion (a love duet)	2003	viola, cello	9 min
Pavanne (for a world without war)	2005	string orchestra	8 min
Meditations	2006	string orchestra	8 min
American Landscapes	2007	string quartet	24 min
Motet	2008	string orchestra	7 min
Ecstasy	2009	viola solo	9 min
Transformations	2009	viola da gamba	12 min
Sonatine	2010	3 violins	9 min
Lieder ohne Worte	2011	2 va, vc, theorbo	12 min
Middle Ground	2012	vn, 2 va, vc	25 min
O mystery!	2012	cello solo	5 min
Music for Viol Consort	2013	6 violins	20 min
Afterwards, there were no more wars	2013	string quartet	21 min
At the Center of All Things	2013	string quartet	17 min
4 Nocturnes	2013	violin, viola	19 min
Lonely Voices	2013	string quartet	26 min
Trance Music	2014	string orchestra	22 min
The Time is Past	2016	string quartet	15 min
Dreaming of a Better World	2016	string quartet	15 min
Trio Sonata	2017	vn, va d'amore, cello	10 min
Transfiguration	2017	viola quartet	14 min
Duets	2018	2 viola d'amore	7 min

Aphorisms I	2019	string quartet	15 min
Airs and Dances	2019	strings	6 min
Border Crossings	2019	2 violins	6 min
Sea and Sky	2019	2 violas	11 min
CHAMBER MUSIC			
Three for Three	1992	violin, cello, piano	16 min
Civil War Songs	1992	viola, piano	18 min
Take Five	1993	piano quintet	25 min
Serenade	1999	fl, vn, va, vc	11 min
Distant Music	2000	cl, vn/va, vc, pn	20 min
Driven by the Wind	2001	flute, cello, piano	25 min
Nonet (for New York)	2002	fl, ob, cl, hn, bn, string quartet	35 min
A Little Sweet	2003	flute, cello	10 min
On the Edge of Sleep & Dreaming	2003	horn, cello, harp	31 min
5 Pastoral Scenes	2004	ob, bn, vn, va, vc	30 min
I was dreaming of the sea...	2004	vn (or fl), vc, pn	7 min
Little Tales of Mirth & Woe	2004	vn (or fl), vc, pn	6 min
An Ode to the Possibility of Piece	2005	clarinet, violin, cello	15 min
Elements	2006	fl, ob, cl, hn, bn	11 min
Motet for Brass Instruments	2006	2 tp, hn, tb, tu	7 min
4 Caprices	2014	violin, piano	14 min
Melville's Dream	2017	alto flute, viola, cello	12 min
Music for Loud Band	2018	2 cornettos & 2 tenor sackbuts	5 min
Fanfare	2018	4 sackbuts (or tenor trombones)	3 min
the children are crying	2018	saxophone quartet	6 min
the children are still crying	2018	saxophone quartet	6 min
Aphorisms II	2019	viola & piano	21 min
Divisions	2019	vn, vc, pn	13 min
Aphorisms IV	2019	cello & piano	19 min
ORCHESTRAL MUSIC			
Morning Music	2001	clarinet, string orchestra	22 min
Two Sad Songs (W.B. Yeats)	2002	soprano, string orchestra	15 min
Invisible Ballet	2003	string orchestra & diverse instruments	33 min
Dark Matter (Pluto)	2005	orchestra	15 min
Ophelia Songs (Shakespeare)	2005	soprano, harp, string orchestra	12 min
Love's Little Pleasures (various poets)	2008	soprano, string orchestra	15 min
The Four Elements	2009	viola, string orchestra	22 min
Mystical Songs (Fernando Rielo)	2009	soprano, viola, string orchestra	18 min
In Praise of Reason	2012	cello, 2 horns, string orchestra	13 min
Against War	2018	soprano, orchestra	23 min
Season of Rain	2018	orchestra	38 min
Summer	2018	orchestra	43 min
Declaration of Peace	2019	chamber orchestra	12 min
Everything Passes	2019	soprano & chamber orchestra	16 min
Gaia's Lament	2019	violin, orchestra	21 min
Serenade	2019	oboe, string orchestra	13 min
PIANO MUSIC			
Simple Sketches	2015	piano	12 min
Skirmishes	2016	piano 4 hands	10 min
Preludes for Piano, 1-6	2016	piano	10 min
Preludes for Piano, 7-12	2017	piano	10 min
Aphorisms III	2019	piano	17 min

for Olivia Koopalethes

December 21, 1921 – December 1, 2019

Aphorisms IV

for Olivia Koopalethes

Lento $\text{♩} = 60$

Cello

p

Musical score for Cello and Bassoon/Violoncello. The Cello part consists of two staves: a treble staff with open circles and a bass staff with vertical dashes. The Bassoon/Violoncello part is grouped by a brace and consists of two staves: a treble staff with open circles and a bass staff with vertical dashes. The bassoon part features sustained notes with wavy lines underneath.

Vc.

Continuation of the musical score for Cello and Bassoon/Violoncello. The Cello part continues with two staves: treble (open circles) and bass (vertical dashes). The Bassoon/Violoncello part continues with two staves: treble (open circles) and bass (vertical dashes).

Vc.

Continuation of the musical score for Cello and Bassoon/Violoncello. The Cello part continues with two staves: treble (open circles) and bass (vertical dashes). The Bassoon/Violoncello part continues with two staves: treble (open circles) and bass (vertical dashes).

Continuation of the musical score for Cello and Bassoon/Violoncello. The Cello part continues with two staves: treble (open circles) and bass (vertical dashes). The Bassoon/Violoncello part continues with two staves: treble (open circles) and bass (vertical dashes).

Vc.

14

3 3 3 3 3

14

3 3 3 3 3

Vc.

19

6 3 6

19

6

Vc.

23

3 6 15 pp

23

6

Allegro ($\text{♩} = 136$)

27

Vc.

27

mp

pp

30

Vc.

30

mf

33

Vc.

33

Vc.

36

mp

Vc.

39

mf

Vc.

42

46

Vc.

46

pp

49

Vc.

p

52

Vc.

pp

This musical score for Cello (Vc.) consists of four staves of music, each with a different dynamic marking and rhythmic pattern. Staff 1 (measures 46-47) starts with a sustained note followed by eighth-note pairs. Staff 2 (measures 46-48) features sixteenth-note patterns with a dynamic marking of *pp*. Staff 3 (measures 49-51) includes sustained notes with a dynamic marking of *p*. Staff 4 (measures 52-54) consists of eighth-note pairs with a dynamic marking of *pp*.

56

Vc.

56

59

Vc. *p*

59

62

Vc.

62

mf

mp

66

Vc.

pizz.
mf

66

pp

3 Andantino ($\text{♩} = 96$)

70

Vc.

arco
mp

70

p

72

p

76

Vc.

p
pp
mf

76

pp
mp

Vc.

83

83

p

pp

Vc.

89

pizz.

mp

arco

mp

89

p

Vc.

96

p

pp

96

pp

4 Andantino ($\text{♩} = 62$)

Vc.

103

mp

103

p

Vc.

109

p

109

pp

Vc.

115

mf

115

mf

This musical score page features three staves for the Cello (Vc.). The top staff begins at measure 103 with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a tempo of Andantino ($\text{♩} = 62$). The dynamic is marked as *mp*. The second staff begins at measure 103 with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a tempo of Andantino ($\text{♩} = 62$). The dynamic is marked as *p*. The third staff begins at measure 109 with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a tempo of Andantino ($\text{♩} = 62$). The dynamic is marked as *p*. Measures 110 and 115 continue from the second and third staves respectively, with dynamics *pp* and *mf*.

121

Vc.

Bassoon part:

Measure 121: Bassoon plays eighth-note chords in common time.

Measure 122: Bassoon continues eighth-note chords in common time.

121

Bassoon part:

Measure 123: Bassoon plays eighth-note chords in common time.

Measure 124: Bassoon continues eighth-note chords in common time.

Lento $\text{♩} = 60$

127

Vc.

pizz.

Bassoon part:

Measure 127: Bassoon plays eighth-note chords in common time, pizzicato.

Measure 128: Bassoon begins eighth-note chords in common time, starting with dynamic 'p' and an arco stroke.

127

Bassoon part:

Measure 129: Bassoon plays eighth-note chords in common time.

Measure 130: Bassoon continues eighth-note chords in common time.

132

Vc.

Bassoon part:

Measure 132: Bassoon plays eighth-note chords in common time.

132

Bassoon part:

Measure 134: Bassoon plays eighth-note chords in common time.

Measure 135: Bassoon continues eighth-note chords in common time.

137

Vc.

137

Vc.

L'istesso tempo

6

142

Vc.

142

Vc.

147

Vc.

147

Vc.

Vc.

153

153

mp

Vc.

159

pp

7 Grazioso ($\text{d} = 108$)

p

159

pp

legato

Vc.

165

3

3

3

3

3

3

Vc.

170

170

Vc.

175

175

Vc.

180

180

186

Vc.

186

pizz.

187

8 (d = d)

Vc.

pizz.

ff

192

semplice

199

Vc.

199

205

Vc.

Bassoon part (measures 205-206): Sustained notes with grace notes above them.

205

Cello part (measures 207-208): Eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

211

Vc.

Cello part (measures 211-212): Eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

211

Cello part (measures 213-214): Eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

217

Vc.

Cello part (measures 217-218): Eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

217

Cello part (measures 219-220): Eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

224

Vc.

224

230

Vc.

230

9 Allegro ($\text{♩} = 166$)

237

Vc.

237

241

Vc.

Bass clef staff: G, B, D, F, A, C
Treble clef staff: E, G, B, D, F, A

241

Treble clef staff: E, G, B, D, F, A
Bass clef staff: G, B, D, F, A, C

244

Vc.

Bass clef staff: G, B, D, F, A, C
Treble clef staff: E, G, B, D, F, A

244

Treble clef staff: E, G, B, D, F, A
Bass clef staff: G, B, D, F, A, C

247

Vc.

Bass clef staff: G, B, D, F, A, C
Treble clef staff: E, G, B, D, F, A

247

Treble clef staff: E, G, B, D, F, A
Bass clef staff: G, B, D, F, A, C

250

Vc.

Bassoon line: - | *f* | *f* | *f*

250

Bassoon line: | *f* | *f* | *f*

Cello line: (8va) | *f* | *f* | *f*

253

Vc.

Bassoon line: *f* | *f* | *f*

253

Bassoon line: | *f* | *f* | *f*

Cello line: | *f* | *f* | *f*

256

Vc.

Bassoon line: *f* | *f* | *f*

256

Bassoon line: | *f* | *f* | *f*

Cello line: | *f* | *f* | *f*

Vc.

259

Bassoon: $\text{Bassoon} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Cello: $\text{Cello} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

259

Bassoon: $\text{Bassoon} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Cello: $\text{Cello} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Vc.

262

Bassoon: $\text{Bassoon} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Cello: $\text{Cello} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

262

Bassoon: $\text{Bassoon} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Cello: $\text{Cello} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Vc.

265

Bassoon: $\text{Bassoon} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Cello: $\text{Cello} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

265

Bassoon: $\text{Bassoon} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

Cello: $\text{Cello} \quad \text{Eighth-note pairs, sixteenth-note patterns}$

268

Vc.

Bassoon line: Measures 268-269 show eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note patterns.

Cello line: Measures 268-269 show eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note patterns.

268

Bassoon line: Measures 268-269 show sustained notes and sixteenth-note patterns.

271

Vc.

Bassoon line: Measures 271-272 show eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note patterns.

Cello line: Measures 271-272 show eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note patterns.

271

Bassoon line: Measures 271-272 show sustained notes and sixteenth-note patterns.

274

Vc.

Bassoon line: Measures 274-275 show eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note patterns.

Cello line: Measures 274-275 show eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note patterns.

274

Bassoon line: Measures 274-275 show sustained notes and sixteenth-note patterns.

Lento $\text{♩} = 60$

277 Vc.

277

10

Vc.

277

pp

281 Vc.

281

286 Vc.

286

291

Andante ($\text{♩} = 80$)

3 11

Vc.

291

3 4

mf

297

Vc.

297

3

303

Vc.

303

ff

f

pp

Vc.

309

309

mf

310

Vc.

315

pp

315

pp

316

12 Andantino ($\text{♩} = 96$)

Vc.

321

321

mf

325

Vc.



325

Vc.

pp

mf

325

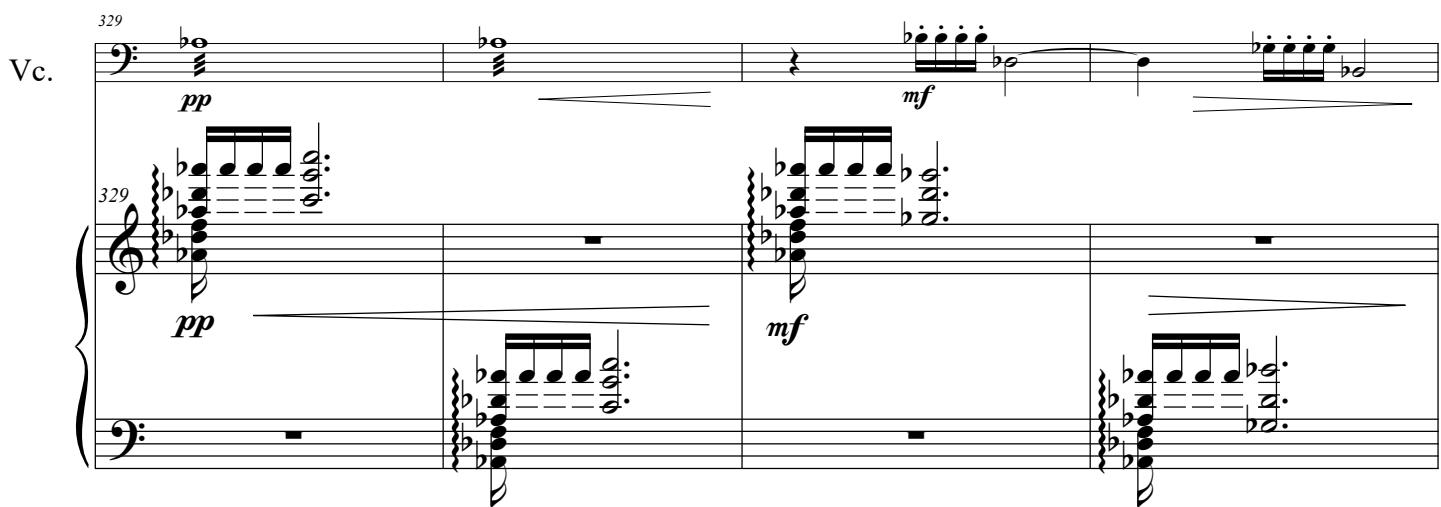
pp

mf

mf

329

Vc.



329

Vc.

pp

mf

329

pp

mf

mf

333

Vc.



333

Vc.

pp

mf

333

pp

mf

mf

337

Vc.

337

Vc.

337

{

341

Vc.

pp

341

{

pp

345

Vc.

f

p

345

{

f

p

Vc.

349

349

ff

ff

Vc.

353

353

sub.*p*

pp

8va-----

sub.*p*

pp

Vc.

358

13 **Moderato (♩ = 96)**

mf

8va-----

mf *leggiero*

Vc.

363

p

ff

363

p

ff

Vc.

368

mf

ff

368

mf

ff

Vc.

373

p

pp

373

p

pp

378

Vc.

378

Vn.

383

Vn.

rit.

383

Vn.

383

Vn.

14 Andantino ($\text{♩} = 96$)

Vc.

388

Vn.

ff

ff

Vc.

392

8va-

392

Vc.

397

f

397

Vc.

401

p

401

Vc.

405

ff

405

ff

Vc.

409

sub. p

409

8va-----

sub. p

pp

Lento $\text{♩} = 60$

15

Vc.

414

3

414

3

Vc.

420

Bsn.

420

Bsn.

Vc.

426

Bsn.

426

Bsn.

Vc.

432

Bsn.

432

Bsn.

16

Vc.

Measures 16: Bassoon (Vc.) part. Dynamics: *p*. Measure 437: Bassoon (Vc.) part. Dynamics: *p*.

437

Bassoon (Vc.) part. Dynamics: *p*.

441

Vc.

Bassoon (Vc.) part. Dynamics: *pp*.

441

Bassoon (Vc.) part. Dynamics: *pp*.

445

Vc.

Bassoon (Vc.) part. Dynamics: *p*.

445

Bassoon (Vc.) part. Dynamics: *p*.

Vc.

449

Bass clef. Key signature: one sharp. Time signature: common time.

449

G clef. Key signature: one sharp. Time signature: common time.

Vc.

454

Bass clef. Key signature: one sharp. Time signature: common time.

454

G clef. Key signature: one sharp. Time signature: common time.

Vc.

459

Bass clef. Key signature: one sharp. Time signature: common time.

459

G clef. Key signature: one sharp. Time signature: common time.

464

Vc.

The musical score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the Cello (Vc.), indicated by a bass clef and a 'C' in parentheses. It shows a dotted half note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern (two pairs of eighth notes) with a '3' above it, and a sustained note with a wavy line underneath. The bottom staff shows three groups of sixteenth-note patterns (each group containing two pairs of eighth notes) with a wavy line underneath each group. Measure 464 ends with a repeat sign and a brace grouping the two staves. Measure 465 begins with a repeat sign and continues the sixteenth-note patterns from measure 464.

Cello

Aphorisms IV

for Olívia Koopalethes

Lento $\text{♩} = 60$

1

p

16

21

Allegro ($\text{♩} = 136$)

26

pp

pp

mf

33

4

mf

41

47

3

p

54

55

4

p

63

3

pizz.

mf

3

4

3 Andantino ($\text{♩} = 96$)

2

arco

p

mp

p

pp

80

mf

p

89

pizz.

mp

arco

mp

p

98

pp

mp

4 Andantino ($\text{♩} = 62$)

106

p

113

mf

121

pizz.

129

5 Lento $\text{♩} = 60$

arco p

135

6 L'istesso tempo

140

146

152

pp

mf

p

7 Grazioso ($\text{♩} = 108$)

184

[8] (♩ = ♪) pizz.
ff

199

205

211

218

mp ***ff***

224

230

p

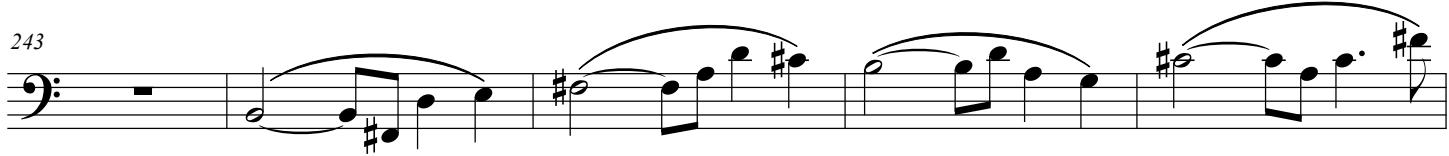
9 Allegro (♩ = 166)

arco

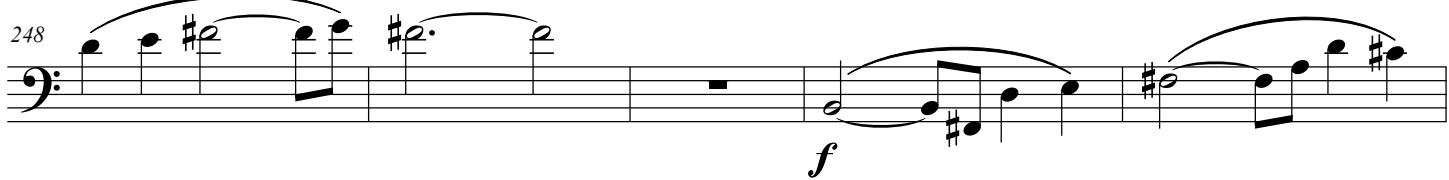
237

pp ***p***

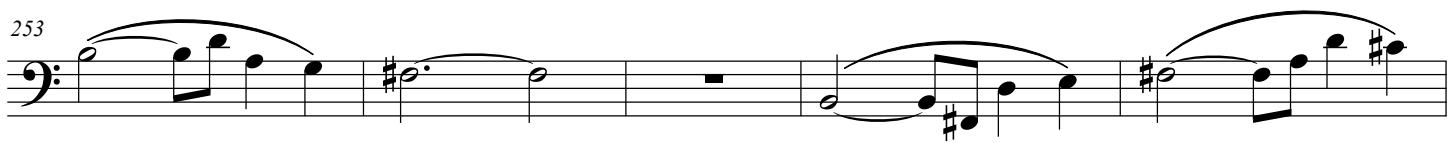
243



248



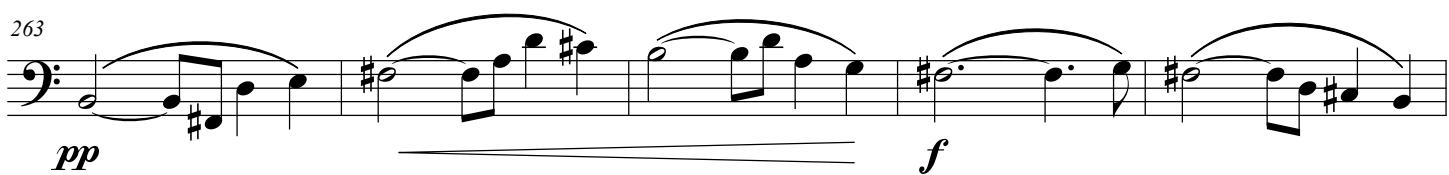
253



258



263



268



273



10

Lento $\text{♩} = 60$ 

283



289

11 Andante ($\text{♩} = 80$)

295

302

309

317

12 Andantino ($\text{♩} = 96$)

324

330

336

340

pp

344

f = p

348

ff

353

Moderato (♩ = 96)

sub. p pp

[13]

mf

p

367

mf p

376

pp

rit.

14 Andantino (♩ = 96)

387

ff sub. p

393

pp

398

f = p

402

407

15 Lento $\text{♩} = 60$

sub. *p* *pp*

419

$\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$

425

$\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$ $\underline{\underline{3}}$

431

$\underline{\underline{3}}$

16

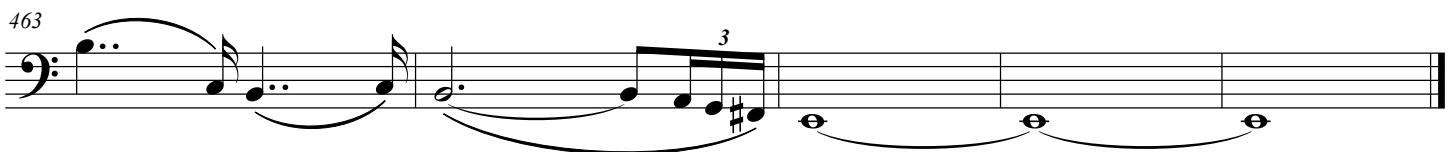
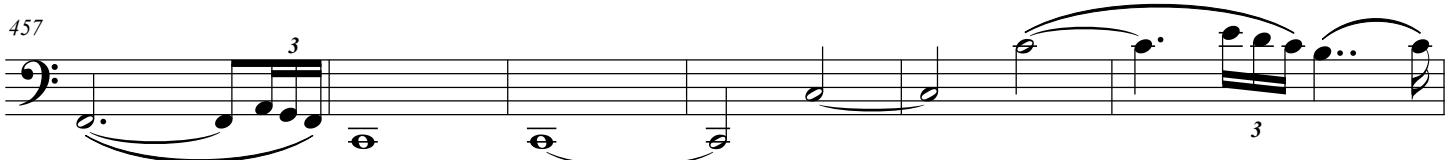
p 6 3 6 3

442

$\underline{\underline{6}}$ *pp* 6

446

6 3 3 3



A few words about (and by) the composer

Stan Grill was raised in the Bronx, studied at the Bronx House School of Music, and later graduated from the Manhattan School of Music with undergrad and graduate degrees in music theory. He studied piano with Robert Helps and Leon Kushner and composition with Ursula Mamlok and Joseph Prostakoff. Major works include music for symphony, chamber and string orchestra, a viola concerto, a cello concerto, ten string quartets, a nonet for winds and strings, and numerous song cycles for mixed voices and chamber ensemble. Performances have been produced by the composer, as well as presented by the Composers Guild of New Jersey, the St. Paul's Church Festival of the Arts, the Leonia Chamber Players, the New York Composers Circle, the Northern New Jersey Camerata, One World Symphony, the Bronx Arts Ensemble, the Tokyo based Duo + Ensemble, the Pandolfis Consort, the Aliquot Duo, Eight Strings and a Whistle, the Diderot Quartet and Camerata Philadelphia.

Stan's discography includes "Rustling Flights of Wings" with soprano Nancy Allen Lundy, pianist Stephen Gosling and violinist Ralph Farris and "At the Center of All Things" with music performed by the Diderot String Quartet.

"As I see it, as much as we strive to find reason and purpose in our having been born into this amazing, mysterious and awe-inspiring universe, that attempt is largely futile. It is however, the best part of our nature that obliges us to make the attempt, though the most we can hope for is to gain some small degree of understanding of the world around us, and, more importantly, of ourselves. To achieve this, we each approach the problem in our own way, uniquely shaped by our cultural background, innate talents and abilities, education and so on. For some, science may be the window through which they best perceive and interpret the world, for others, religion. For those to whom the world seems to express itself most clearly and beautifully through sound, music is the voice that speaks to us and through which we, in turn, best express ourselves. Now, I can write notes that will make pretty music because I've been trained to do so – but the best of my music has arrived, rather inexplicably, as part of a personal effort to understand the world and myself. It is, in a way, an act of translation. The world says something, I try to understand it, and then translate it into musical language. The particular musical language which I speak, is, of course, a product of my conservatory training and personal musical tastes, but hopefully, the outcome, imperfect a translation as it may be, will convey to others something of its original intent."

Stan's music is melodic, modal, contrapuntal, characterized by extended, interweaving lines. His musical influences span the centuries, and include Machaut, Josquin, Palestrina, Monteverdi, Lassus, Britten, Ives, Vaughn Williams and Shostakovich. Two main themes permeate many of the pieces - music intended to influence the minds and hearts of those who hear it in such a way as to encourage thoughts about the possibility of world peace - and music composed in an attempt to translate something about the nature of the physical world.

Complete scores are available at www.stangrillcomposer.com. Stan Grill is a member of ASCAP.



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