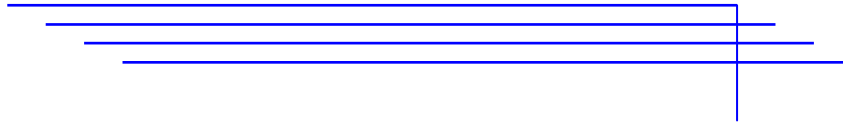


stanley grill

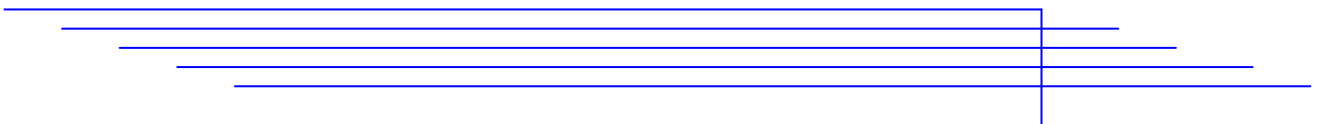


NONET

(for New York)

flute, oboe, clarinet, horn, bassoon, 2 violins, viola, violoncello

copyright 2001
Stanley Grill
All rights reserved



MUSIC BY STAN GRILL

VOCAL MUSIC

The Snow Begins (W.C. Williams)	1975	soprano, piano	3 min
Earth and Sea (Eskimo texts)	1975	soprano, piano	3 min
Preludes (T.S. Eliot)	1978	soprano, violin, cello	10 min
6 Songs (W.B. Yeats)	1983	soprano, piano	15 min
To a Child (W.B. Yeats)	1987	soprano, string quartet	20 min
Crazy Jane Sings (W.B. Yeats)	1999	soprano, fl, vn, va, vc, pn	25 min
Vignettes/Flowers (W.C. Williams)	2002	SATB, cello	18 min
Love Poems (W.C. Williams)	2003	SSAA	10 min
Vignettes/Trees (W.C. Williams)	2004	2 voices, 2 cellos	15 min
Thinking of You (John MacKenzie)	2005	soprano, vc, harp	7 min
Ariettas without words	2005	soprano, vc, harp	9 min
Scetate (Ferdinando Russo)	2005	SSATTBB	6 min
In Their Flight (Mark Doty)	2006	soprano, mezzo soprano, vn, vc	6 min
Rilke Songs	2009	soprano, va d'amore, vc	15 min
4 Songs to Poems by Hart Crane	2010	tenor, piano	12 min
Sonnets to Orpheus	2012	tenor, piano	35 min

MUSIC FOR STRINGS ALONE

6 Contrapuntal Pieces	1986	string quartet	20 min
For Laura	1987	string quartet	25 min
As Easy as 1,2,3	1987	string trio	10 min
The Beckoning Stars	2001	string quartet	13 min
Imaginary Dances	2001	violin solo	18 min
Short Stories	2003	vn, va, vc, db	18 min
Passion (a love duet)	2003	va, vc	9 min
Pavanne (for a world without war)	2005	string orchestra	8 min
Meditations for String Orchestra	2006	string orchestra	8 min
American Landscapes	2007	string quartet	24 min
Motet for String Orchestra	2008	string orchestra	7 min
Ecstasy	2009	viola solo	9 min
Transformations	2009	viola da gamba solo	12 min
Sonatine	2010	3 violins	9 min

CHAMBER MUSIC

Three for Three	1992	vn, vc, pn	16 min
Civil War Songs	1992	va, pn	18 min
Take Five	1993	2 vns, va, vc, pn	25 min
Serenade	1999	fl, vn, va, vc	11 min
Distant Music	2000	cl, vn/va, vc, pn	20 min
Driven by the Wind	2001	fl, vc, pn	25 min
Nonet (for New York)	2002	fl, ob, cl, hn, bn, 2vns, va, vc	35 min
A Little Sweet	2003	fl, vc	10 min
On the edge of sleep & dreaming	2003	hn, vc, harp	31 min
5 Pastoral Scenes	2004	ob, bn, vn, va, vc	30 min
I was dreaming of the sea...	2004	vn (or fl), vc, pn	7 min
Little Tales of Mirth & Woe	2004	vn (or fl), vc, pn	6 min
An Ode to the Possibility of Peace	2005	cl, vn, vc	15 min
Elements	2006	fl, ob, cl, hn, bn	11 min
Motet for Brass Instruments	2006	2 trp, hn, trb, tu	7 min

ORCHESTRAL MUSIC

Appalachian Songs	1988	chamber orchestra	25 min
Morning Music	2001	cl, string orchestra	22 min
Two Sad Songs (W.B. Yeats)	2002	soprano, string orchestra	15 min
Invisible Ballet	2003	strings & diverse instruments	33 min
Pluto	2005	orchestra	15 min
Ophelia Songs (Shakespeare)	2005	soprano, harp, string orchestra	12 min
Love's Little Pleasures	2008	soprano, string orchestra	15 min
The Four Elements	2009	va, string orchestra	22 min
Mystical Songs	2009	soprano, va, string orchestra	18 min

NONET (for New York)

This piece was written shortly after hearing Bohuslav Martinu's *Nonet* for the first time, with an aim towards achieving the same buoyant, passionate and optimistic expressiveness. Like a few other works of mine, I started it in response to a suggestion from someone for a particular occasion, which, as it happened, never panned out – but having gotten started, I couldn't stop.

The combination of a standard woodwind quintet plus a standard string quartet is a slight departure from the "Czech" nonet, which employs a single violin and a doublebass. As I worked with the orchestral colors that this combination of instruments makes possible, I decided to make the work a 'quasi' concerto, and rather than balance the strings evenly, gave the first violinist a prominent role to play.

As it often does, life intervened to influence this piece – this time more so than usual. I started writing it during the summer of 2001, and was part way through the first movement on September 11th. That changed everything – as I found myself unable to write for months afterwards. Besides being preoccupied by the task of dealing with the disaster at work, writing music just seemed pointless in the face of the horror of that terrible event. Months later, having concluded that the awful things that some people seem willing to do to one another make it all the more necessary for others to strive to create beautiful things, I started back to work on the *Nonet*, completing it in the Spring.

The piece starts out trying to convey something of the energy and motion of people in a big city going about their busy day – however this forward motion is broken, to resume, post 9/11, with the nine voices joined together in a hymn-like reprise. The juxtaposition of energetic motion with sombre reflection, entirely unanticipated at the beginning, came to characterize the *Nonet*. The second movement is a gentle song. Somehow, the emotional strain of events caused me to start listening, rather obsessively, to Bruckner symphonies during this period, and the third and final movement is somewhat indebted to his penchant for orchestrating groups in blocks, even if stylistically very different.

Stan Grill

Haworth, NJ

2002

Nonet I

Stanley Grill

Andantino

Flute

Oboe

B♭ Clarinet

F Horn

Bassoon

Violin 1

Violin 2

Viola

Cello

mp

mp

5

Va

Vc

9

Va

Vc

13

Va

Vc

17

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

mp

dim.

dim.

This musical score is for measures 21 through 25 of the piece 'The Swan' from Swan Lake. The score is arranged for a full orchestra and includes a harp. The instruments are listed on the left: Flute (Fl), Oboe (Ob), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Bassoon (Bn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc). The harp is indicated by a harp symbol on the left. The key signature is one sharp (F#), and the time signature is 4/4. The score is written in standard musical notation with treble and bass staves. The woodwinds (Fl, Ob, Cl, Hn, Bn) play a melodic line starting in measure 21, with the Flute and Oboe playing a half note, the Clarinet playing a quarter note, and the Horn and Bassoon playing a half note. The strings (Vn 1, Vn 2, Va, Vc) play a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes, with the Violins playing a half note and the Viola and Violoncello playing a half note. The harp plays a continuous arpeggiated figure. The score includes dynamic markings such as *mp* (mezzo-piano) and *f* (forte). The tempo is marked *Andante*. The score is for measures 21 through 25, with measure numbers 21, 22, 23, 24, and 25 indicated at the top of the staves.

26

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Va

Vc

Measures 26-30. Oboe and Clarinet are silent. Horns play a melodic line. Bassoon and Violoncello play a rhythmic accompaniment. Violin plays a melodic line.

31

Fl

Ob

Cl

Bn

Va

Vc

Measures 31-35. Flute enters with a melodic line. Oboe and Clarinet are silent. Bassoon and Violoncello play a rhythmic accompaniment. Violin plays a melodic line.

36

Fl

Ob

Cl

Va

Vc

Measures 36-40. Flute continues its melodic line. Oboe and Clarinet are silent. Bassoon and Violoncello play a rhythmic accompaniment. Violin plays a melodic line.

41

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Va

Vc

45

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

50

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

51

52

53

54

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

55

56

57

58

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

pizz.

6

62

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

3

7

3

7

65

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

65-68

69

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

69-72

73

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

arco

77

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

3

80

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

83

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

87

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pizz.

pizz.

91

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

7

7

94

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

7

7

arco

arco

98

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

102

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

7 7

106

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

7 5 6

109

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn I

Va

Vc

113

Vn I

Va

Vc

p

118

Vn I

Va

Vc

123

Vn I

Va

Vc

128

Fl

Cl

Vn 1

Va

Vc

pizz.

Detailed description: This system contains measures 128 through 132. The Flute (Fl) and Clarinet (Cl) parts are silent throughout. Violin 1 (Vn 1) and Viola (Va) play eighth-note patterns, with the Viola part including a 'pizz.' (pizzicato) marking in measure 132. The Violoncello (Vc) part plays a similar eighth-note pattern. The key signature has one sharp (F#).

133

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Detailed description: This system contains measures 133 through 137. Flute (Fl), Oboe (Ob), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), and Bassoon (Bn) all play eighth-note patterns. Violin 1 (Vn 1) and Violin 2 (Vn 2) play quarter-note patterns. The Viola (Va) and Violoncello (Vc) parts are silent. The key signature has one sharp (F#).

138

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pizz.

arco

143

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pizz.

147

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pizz.

arco

pizz.

Flute (Fl) and Oboe (Ob) play melodic lines. Clarinet (Cl) and Horn (Hn) play a rhythmic pattern. Bassoon (Bn) plays a sustained note. Violins 1 (Vn 1) and 2 (Vn 2) play a rhythmic pattern. Viola (Va) and Cello (Vc) play a rhythmic pattern. The score includes dynamic markings like 'pizz.' and 'arco'.

152

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

Flute (Fl) and Oboe (Ob) play melodic lines. Clarinet (Cl) and Horn (Hn) play a rhythmic pattern. Bassoon (Bn) plays a sustained note. Violins 1 (Vn 1) and 2 (Vn 2) play a rhythmic pattern. Viola (Va) and Cello (Vc) play a rhythmic pattern. The score includes dynamic markings like 'mp'.

155

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Musical score for measures 155-157. The Flute (Fl) and Clarinet (Cl) play a melodic line with a sharp key signature. The Oboe (Ob) is silent. The Horns (Hn) and Bassoon (Bn) play a lower melodic line. The Violins (Vn 1, Vn 2) play a fast, rhythmic pattern. The Viola (Va) and Violoncello (Vc) play a slower, harmonic line.

158

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Musical score for measures 158-160. The Flute (Fl) and Clarinet (Cl) play a melodic line with a flat key signature. The Oboe (Ob) plays a fast, rhythmic pattern. The Horns (Hn) and Bassoon (Bn) play a lower melodic line. The Violins (Vn 1, Vn 2) play a fast, rhythmic pattern. The Viola (Va) and Violoncello (Vc) play a slower, harmonic line.

161

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

arco

arco

165

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

170

Fl

Cl

Va

Vc

Flute (Fl) part: Measures 170-174. The melody starts on G4, moves to A4, B4, C5, then has a tie to the next measure. In measure 171, it continues on D5, E5, F#5, G5, then has a tie. In measure 172, it continues on A5, B5, C6, D6, then has a tie. In measure 173, it continues on E6, F#6, G6, A6, then has a tie. In measure 174, it continues on B6, C7, D7, E7, then has a tie.

Clarinet (Cl) part: Measures 170-174. The melody starts on G4, moves to A4, B4, C5, then has a tie. In measure 171, it continues on D5, E5, F#5, G5, then has a tie. In measure 172, it continues on A5, B5, C6, D6, then has a tie. In measure 173, it continues on E6, F#6, G6, A6, then has a tie. In measure 174, it continues on B6, C7, D7, E7, then has a tie.

Viola (Va) part: Measures 170-174. The melody starts on G3, moves to A3, B3, C4, then has a tie. In measure 171, it continues on D4, E4, F#4, G4, then has a tie. In measure 172, it continues on A4, B4, C5, D5, then has a tie. In measure 173, it continues on E5, F#5, G5, A5, then has a tie. In measure 174, it continues on B5, C6, D6, E6, then has a tie.

Violoncello (Vc) part: Measures 170-174. The melody starts on G2, moves to A2, B2, C3, then has a tie. In measure 171, it continues on D3, E3, F#3, G3, then has a tie. In measure 172, it continues on A3, B3, C4, D4, then has a tie. In measure 173, it continues on E4, F#4, G4, A4, then has a tie. In measure 174, it continues on B4, C5, D5, E5, then has a tie.

175

Fl

Cl

Va

Vc

Flute (Fl) part: Measures 175-179. The melody starts on G4, moves to A4, B4, C5, then has a tie. In measure 176, it continues on D5, E5, F#5, G5, then has a tie. In measure 177, it continues on A5, B5, C6, D6, then has a tie. In measure 178, it continues on E6, F#6, G6, A6, then has a tie. In measure 179, it continues on B6, C7, D7, E7, then has a tie.

Clarinet (Cl) part: Measures 175-179. The melody starts on G4, moves to A4, B4, C5, then has a tie. In measure 176, it continues on D5, E5, F#5, G5, then has a tie. In measure 177, it continues on A5, B5, C6, D6, then has a tie. In measure 178, it continues on E6, F#6, G6, A6, then has a tie. In measure 179, it continues on B6, C7, D7, E7, then has a tie.

Viola (Va) part: Measures 175-179. The melody starts on G3, moves to A3, B3, C4, then has a tie. In measure 176, it continues on D4, E4, F#4, G4, then has a tie. In measure 177, it continues on A4, B4, C5, D5, then has a tie. In measure 178, it continues on E5, F#5, G5, A5, then has a tie. In measure 179, it continues on B5, C6, D6, E6, then has a tie.

Violoncello (Vc) part: Measures 175-179. The melody starts on G2, moves to A2, B2, C3, then has a tie. In measure 176, it continues on D3, E3, F#3, G3, then has a tie. In measure 177, it continues on A3, B3, C4, D4, then has a tie. In measure 178, it continues on E4, F#4, G4, A4, then has a tie. In measure 179, it continues on B4, C5, D5, E5, then has a tie.

180

Fl

Cl

Va

Vc

Flute (Fl) part: Measures 180-184. The melody starts on G4, moves to A4, B4, C5, then has a tie. In measure 181, it continues on D5, E5, F#5, G5, then has a tie. In measure 182, it continues on A5, B5, C6, D6, then has a tie. In measure 183, it continues on E6, F#6, G6, A6, then has a tie. In measure 184, it continues on B6, C7, D7, E7, then has a tie.

Clarinet (Cl) part: Measures 180-184. The melody starts on G4, moves to A4, B4, C5, then has a tie. In measure 181, it continues on D5, E5, F#5, G5, then has a tie. In measure 182, it continues on A5, B5, C6, D6, then has a tie. In measure 183, it continues on E6, F#6, G6, A6, then has a tie. In measure 184, it continues on B6, C7, D7, E7, then has a tie.

Viola (Va) part: Measures 180-184. The melody starts on G3, moves to A3, B3, C4, then has a tie. In measure 181, it continues on D4, E4, F#4, G4, then has a tie. In measure 182, it continues on A4, B4, C5, D5, then has a tie. In measure 183, it continues on E5, F#5, G5, A5, then has a tie. In measure 184, it continues on B5, C6, D6, E6, then has a tie.

Violoncello (Vc) part: Measures 180-184. The melody starts on G2, moves to A2, B2, C3, then has a tie. In measure 181, it continues on D3, E3, F#3, G3, then has a tie. In measure 182, it continues on A3, B3, C4, D4, then has a tie. In measure 183, it continues on E4, F#4, G4, A4, then has a tie. In measure 184, it continues on B4, C5, D5, E5, then has a tie.

184

Fl *p*

Ob *p*

Cl *p*

Hn *p*

Bn *p*

Vn 1 *p*

Vn 2 *p*

Va *p*

Vc *p* pizz.

189

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

194

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

This system contains measures 194 through 198. The woodwinds (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Horn, Bassoon) play a melodic line consisting of quarter and eighth notes. The strings (Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello) provide harmonic support with a mix of quarter, eighth, and sixteenth notes. The Violin 1 part features a prominent eighth-note pattern.

199

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

This system contains measures 199 through 203. The woodwinds (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Horn, Bassoon) continue the melodic line. The strings (Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello) provide harmonic support. The Violin 1 part continues with the eighth-note pattern, and the Viola part shows a change in the harmonic structure.

204

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

209

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

214

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

218

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

ppp

ppp

ppp

pp

ppp

ppp

pp

223

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pp

228

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pp

233

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Musical score for measures 233-237. The Flute (Fl) has a melodic line with eighth-note runs. The Oboe (Ob), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Bassoon (Bn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc) provide harmonic support with various note values and rests.

238

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Musical score for measures 238-242. The Flute (Fl) has a melodic line with eighth-note runs. The Oboe (Ob), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Bassoon (Bn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc) provide harmonic support with various note values and rests.

243

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

248

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

mp

mp

p

mp

arco

mp

253

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

258

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

263

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

264

265

266

267

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

268

269

270

272

Fl *p*

Ob *p*

Cl *p*

Hn *p*

Bn *p*

Vn 1

Vn 2 *p*

Va *p*

Vc *pizz.* *p*

277

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

282

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

287

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

292

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

First system of musical notation (measures 292-296). The woodwinds (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Horn, Bassoon) play sustained notes. The strings (Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello) play moving lines. Measure 292 starts with a key signature change to one sharp (F#).

297

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Second system of musical notation (measures 297-301). The woodwinds (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Horn, Bassoon) play sustained notes. The strings (Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello) play moving lines. Measure 297 starts with a key signature change to one flat (Bb).

302

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

307

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

312

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

First system of musical notation (measures 312-316). The woodwinds (Fl, Ob, Cl, Hn, Bn) play sustained notes. The strings (Vn 1, Vn 2, Va, Vc) play a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes.

317

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Second system of musical notation (measures 317-321). The woodwinds (Fl, Ob, Cl, Hn, Bn) play sustained notes. The strings (Vn 1, Vn 2, Va, Vc) play a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes.

322

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

mp

arco

327

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

331

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

pp

pp

336

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pizz.

p

3

3

341

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

345

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

ppp

ppp

ppp

ppp

ppp

ppp

pizz.

pp

II

Allegretto

Cl

mp

Hn

p

Vn 1

pizz.
pp

Vn 2

pizz.
pp

Va

pizz.
pp

Vc

pizz.
pp

Ob

mp

Cl

mp

Hn

p

Bn

p

Vn 1

pizz.
pp

Vn 2

pizz.
pp

Va

pizz.
pp

Vc

pizz.
pp

Detailed description: This is a musical score for a string quartet and woodwinds, measures 7-12. The score is written for Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), Violoncello (Vc), Oboe (Ob), and Bassoon (Bn). The key signature is B-flat major (two flats) and the time signature is common time (C). The tempo is marked 'Allegretto'. The score is divided into two systems. The first system contains measures 7-12. The second system contains measures 13-18. The woodwinds (Cl, Hn, Ob, Bn) have more active parts, often featuring triplets and slurs. The strings (Vn 1, Vn 2, Va, Vc) are primarily playing pizzicato (pizz.) at a very soft dynamic (pp). Dynamics include *mp* (mezzo-piano) and *p* (piano). The notation includes various note values, rests, and articulation marks.

This musical score page contains measures 20 through 25 of the ballet 'The Swan' by Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky. The score is arranged for a full orchestra and soloists. The woodwind section includes Flute (Fl), Oboe (Ob), Horn (Hn), and Bassoon (Bn). The string section includes Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc). The score features a variety of musical notations, including treble and bass clefs, key signatures of one flat (B-flat), and time signatures of 4/4 and 3/4. Measure numbers 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, and 25 are indicated at the beginning of each staff. The woodwinds play melodic lines, while the strings provide harmonic support. The soloists (Soprano, Alto, Tenor, and Bass) have vocal parts that enter in measure 21. The score includes dynamic markings such as *p* (piano) and *arco* (arco). There are also performance instructions like '3' (triplets) and 'arco' (arco). The score is written for a full orchestra and soloists, with measures 20 through 25 shown.

This musical score page contains measures 26 through 32 of the piece. The instrumentation includes Flute (Fl), Oboe (Ob), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Bassoon (Bn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc). The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). Measure numbers 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, and 32 are indicated at the beginning of their respective staves. The score features various musical notations including rests, eighth notes, sixteenth notes, triplets, and slurs. Dynamic markings include *pp* (pianissimo) and *p* (piano). The word *arco* is written above the Viola and Violoncello staves in measures 31 and 32. The Flute part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 32. The Clarinet part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 28 and a triplet of eighth notes in measure 30. The Horn part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 28 and a triplet of eighth notes in measure 30. The Bassoon part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 28 and a triplet of eighth notes in measure 30. The Violin 1 part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 26 and a triplet of eighth notes in measure 30. The Violin 2 part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 26 and a triplet of eighth notes in measure 30. The Viola part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 31 and a triplet of eighth notes in measure 32. The Violoncello part has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 31 and a triplet of eighth notes in measure 32.

This musical score page contains measures 32 through 39 of the piece. The instrumentation includes Flute (Fl), Oboe (Ob), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Bassoon (Bn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc). The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). The score features various musical notations including triplets, slurs, and dynamic markings such as *pp* (pianissimo), *mp* (mezzo-piano), and *pizz.* (pizzicato). The woodwinds and strings play melodic lines, while the solo voices (Soprano, Alto, Tenor, and Bass) have rests in these measures.

51 *mp* 3

51 *mp* 3

51 *mp* 3

51 *mp* 3

51 *mp*

51 *pp* 3

51 *pp*

51 *pp*

51 *pp*

56

56 3 3 3 3

56 3 3

56 3 3

56 3

56 3 3 3

56

56

56

56

This musical score page contains measures 61 through 66 of the piece. The instrumentation includes Flute (Fl), Oboe (Ob), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Bassoon (Bn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc). The key signature is B-flat major (two flats), and the time signature is 4/4. Measure 61 features a flute solo with sixteenth-note triplets. Measures 62-66 show the flute continuing its melodic line, with the clarinet and cello providing harmonic support. Dynamics include *mf* (mezzo-forte) and *pizz.* (pizzicato). The score is written for a full orchestra, with each instrument part on a separate staff.

[illegible]

86

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

92

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

3

3

3

98

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

f

mf

mf

pizz.

mf

104

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

f

mf

f

mf

mf

mp

mp

mp

mp

pp

pp

pp

pp

45

110

Fl *pp*

Ob *pp*

Cl *pp*

Hn *pp*

Bn *pp*

Vn 1 *mp*

Vn 2 *p*

Va *pizz.*

Vc *p*

116

Fl *mf*

Ob

Cl *mf*

Hn *mp*

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc *arco* *f*

47

133

Fl

Ob

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pp

pp

pp

pp

pp

pp

138

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

143

Cl

Hn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

148

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

153

Fl

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp₃

This musical score is for measures 158-162 of 'The Swan' from Swan Lake. It features woodwind and string parts. The woodwinds (Flute, Oboe, Horn, Bassoon) have rests in measures 158-162. The strings (Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Violoncello) play a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes with triplets. The score includes dynamic markings: *mp* (mezzo-piano) for Violin 1, *pp* (pianissimo) for Violin 2, *pp pizz.* (pianissimo, pizzicato) for Viola, and *mf* (mezzo-forte) for Violoncello. The key signature is B-flat major (two flats) and the time signature is 4/4.

Musical score for measures 163-168 of "The Swan" from Swan Lake. The score is for a full orchestra, specifically the woodwinds, strings, and horn. The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). The time signature is 4/4. The score is written for the following instruments: Flute (Fl), Clarinet (Cl), Horn (Hn), Violin 1 (Vn 1), Violin 2 (Vn 2), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc).

The score begins at measure 163. The Flute and Clarinet parts are marked *mf* (mezzo-forte) and play a melodic line. The Horn part is marked *mp* (mezzo-piano) and plays a sustained note. The Violin 1 part is marked *pp* (pianissimo) and plays a melodic line. The Violin 2 part is marked *p* (piano) and plays a melodic line. The Viola part is marked *p* and plays a melodic line. The Violoncello part is marked *p* and plays a melodic line.

The score ends at measure 168. The Flute and Clarinet parts are marked *mf*. The Horn part is marked *mp*. The Violin 1 part is marked *pp*. The Violin 2 part is marked *p*. The Viola part is marked *p*. The Violoncello part is marked *p*.

168

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mf

pizz.

mp

pizz.

mp

pizz.

mp

173

Fl

Ob

Cl

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

177

Ob

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

181

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

185

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

189

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

III

Allegro

Flute

Oboe

B♭ Clarinet

F Horn

Bassoon

Violin 1

Violin 2

Viola

Cello

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

9

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

13

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

p

arco

p

arco

p

p

17

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

3

21

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mf

3

25

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

29

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

33

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

37

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

pizz.

p

41

Fl *f*

Ob *f*

Cl *f*

Hn *mf*

Bn *mf*

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc *pizz.* *mf*

45

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1 *f*

Vn 2 *arco* *mf*

Va

Vc

48

Fl *mf*

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va *mf*
arco

Vc *mp*

51

Fl

Ob *mf*

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

54

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

57

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

60

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pizz.

mf

64

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

f

mf

mf

67

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

p

70

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

p

p

pizz.

p

p

73

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

77

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

80

Fl *f*

Ob *f*

Cl *f*

Hn *mf*

Bn *mf*

Vn 1 *pizz.* *mf*

Vn 2 *pizz.* *mf*

Va *pizz.* *mf*

Vc *mf*

83

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1 *f* tremolo

Vn 2 *f* tremolo

Va *f* tremolo

Vc *f* tremolo

87

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

91

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

95

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

arco

mf

f

arco

98

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

arco

102

Fl *p*

Ob *p*

Cl *p*

Hn

Bn

Vn 1 *pp*

Vn 2 *pp*

Va *pp*

Vc *pp*

106

Fl *mf*

Ob *mf*

Cl *mf*

Hn *mf*

Bn *mf*
tremolo

Vn 1 *f*
tremolo

Vn 2 *f*

Va *f*
tremolo

Vc *f*
tremolo

109

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

112

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

f

f

f

f

arco

arco

arco

pizz.

115

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

118

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

121

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

p

p

p

p

p

pizz.

124

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

128

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

132

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

136

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

mp

arco

139

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

ff

142

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

146

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

ff

155

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

arco

f

arco

3

157

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

3

159

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

161

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

164

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

167

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

arco

mp

mp

mp

mp

171

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

175

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

179

Fl *f*

Ob *f*

Cl *f*

Hn

Bn *f* *mf*

Vn 1 *mf* pizz.

Vn 2 *mf* pizz.

Va *f* *mf* pizz.

Vc *mf* pizz.

183

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

186

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Measures 186-189. The woodwinds (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet) play a melodic line with triplets. The brass (Horn, Bassoon) plays a simple harmonic line. The strings (Violins 1 & 2, Viola, Cello) play a rhythmic accompaniment with eighth notes and rests.

190

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Measures 190-193. The woodwinds (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet) play a melodic line with triplets. The brass (Horn, Bassoon) plays a simple harmonic line. The strings (Violins 1 & 2, Viola, Cello) play a rhythmic accompaniment with eighth notes and rests.

193

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

p

p

p

p

arco
mp

arco
mp

p

197

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

arco

arco

mp

201

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

204

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

208

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

211

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

pizz.

mp

mp

215

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

219

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp
arco

mp
arco

mp
arco

mp

223

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

227

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

230

Fl *mf*

Ob *mf*

Cl *mf*

Hn *mf*

Bn *mf*

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

234

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

238

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mf

mf

mf

mf

241

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

244

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mf

mf

mf

247

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

3

3

3

251

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

3

3₃

255

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

p

p

p

259

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

3

264

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

268

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

272

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

276

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

280

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

284

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

f

arco

mp

mp

mp

mp

288

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

mp

292

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

296

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

300

Fl *f*

Ob *f*

Cl *f*

Hn *mf*

Bn *mf*

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc *pizz.*
mf

303

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

306

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

f

arco

mf

mf

arco

mp

3

309

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

3

311

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

312

313

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

314

319

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mf

pizz.

323

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

325

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

327

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

p

330

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

p

p

pizz.

p

p

333

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

First system of musical notation (measures 333-335). The woodwinds (Fl, Ob, Cl, Hn, Bn) are silent. Vn 1 plays a complex melodic line with triplets. Vn 2 plays a supporting line. Va plays a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes. Vc plays a bass line with eighth notes.

336

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

Second system of musical notation (measures 336-338). The woodwinds (Fl, Ob, Cl, Hn, Bn) are silent. Vn 1 continues its melodic line. Vn 2 plays a supporting line. Va plays a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes. Vc plays a bass line with eighth notes.

[illegible]

342

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

mp

p

arco

mp

3

3

345

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

348

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

351

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

arco

p

3

354

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

arco

f

3

3

357

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

f

3

3

3

3

360

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

f

3

3

3

3

3

3

f pizz.

f pizz.

f pizz.

f pizz.

363

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

365

Fl

Ob

Cl

Hn

Bn

Vn 1

Vn 2

Va

Vc

A few words about (and by) the composer

Stan Grill was raised in the Bronx, studied at the Bronx House School of Music, and later graduated from the Manhattan School of Music with undergrad and graduate degrees in music theory. He studied piano with Robert Helps and Leon Kushner and composition with Ursula Mamlok and Joseph Prostakoff. Major works include music for string orchestra and voice, string orchestra and clarinet, a nonet for winds and strings, and several song cycles for mixed voices and chamber ensemble. Performances have been produced by the composer, as well as presented by the Composers Guild of New Jersey, the St. Paul's Church Festival of the Arts, the Leonia Chamber Players, the New York Composers Circle, the Northern New Jersey Camerata, the Bronx Arts Ensemble and the Duo + Ensemble. During the 2004-06 seasons, he was composer in residence of One World Symphony, a New York City based orchestra. One World Symphony has premiered several major works, including "Invisible Ballet" for orchestra, "Two Sad Songs" setting poems by W.B. Yeats for soprano & string orchestra, and a cycle of songs for two cellos and two mezzo sopranos setting poems by the New Jersey poet William Carlos Williams. In 2006, One World commissioned three works – a setting of the Ophelia songs from Shakespeare's "Hamlet" for soprano, harp and string orchestra, an orchestral work, "Pluto," for a program featuring Holst's "The Planets," and a setting of poetry for a concert honoring those who lost their lives on 9/11. Recent works include "The Four Elements" for viola and string orchestra commissioned by violist Brett Deubner and "Mystical Songs" for soprano, viola and string orchestra commissioned by the Universidad Tecnica Particular de Loja. In 2009, an entire program of music by Stan Grill was performed in Tokyo by the Duo + Ensemble. He currently works in Philadelphia, and lives happily in New Jersey with his wife, cats and piano.

"As I see it, as much as we strive to find reason and purpose in our having been born into this amazing, mysterious and awe-inspiring universe, that attempt is largely futile. It is however, the best part of our nature that obliges us to make the attempt, though the most we can hope for is to gain some small degree of understanding of the world around us, and, more importantly, of ourselves. To achieve this, we each approach the problem in our own way, uniquely shaped by our cultural background, innate talents and abilities, education and so on. For some, science may be the window through which they best perceive and interpret the world, for others, religion. For those to whom the world seems to express itself most clearly and beautifully through sound, music is the voice that speaks to us and through which we, in turn, best express ourselves. Now, I can write notes that will make pretty music because I've been trained to do so – but the best of my music has arrived, rather inexplicably, as part of a personal effort to understand the world and myself. It is, in a way, an act of translation. The world says something, I try to understand it, and then translate it into musical language. The particular musical language which I speak, is, of course, a product of my conservatory training and personal musical tastes, but hopefully, the outcome, imperfect a translation as it may be, will convey to others something of its original intent."

Stan's music is melodic, modal, contrapuntal, characterized by extended, interweaving lines. His musical influences span the centuries, and include Machaut, Josquin, Palestrina, Monteverdi, Lassus, Britten, Ives, Vaughn Williams and Shostakovich. Two main themes permeate many of the pieces - music intended to influence the minds and hearts of those who hear it in such a way as to encourage thoughts about the possibility of world peace - and music composed in an attempt to translate something about the nature of the physical world.

Complete scores are available in the American Music Center's on-line library. Please go to Stan's web page at [American Music Center](#).



sg music publications | 68 pine street | haworth, nj 07641 | 201.384.4917